As a result of Israeli security forces operations in the West Bank, including East Jerusalem, a large number of children were killed, injured, and detained. Severe and repeated exposure to tear gas by refugees living in camps during incursions and confrontations also posed a significant concern. Increase in the proportion of live ammunition use and concerns of excessive use of force, killing or injuring civilians, as well as large numbers of children killed, injured, and detained, were among the main concerns. Concerning reports of delay or hindrance of emergency medical access were also highlighted.